

Correlation to the Indiana Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts, Grade K

Indiana Journeys
Grade K

COMMON



Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Journeys Common Core Indiana Grade K

correlated to the

Indiana Common Core State Standards English Language Arts Grade K

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Reading: Literature	
	Key Ideas and Details	
RL.K.1	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	Student Edition K-1: 68, 98, 118 K-2: 12, 77, 92, 93 Teacher's Edition K-1: T39, T206, T209, T397 K-2: T25, T204, T207, T223, 1T203 K-3: T20, T39, T323, T335 K-4: T15, T23, T37, T299, T321 K-5: T17, T23, T298, T299, T300, T303, T316 K-6: T109, T117, T298

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RL.K.2	With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	Student Edition K-2: 156
		Teacher's Edition
		K-1: T137, T231
		K-2: T137, T419
		K-3: T137
		K-4: T43, T137, T325, T419
		K-5: T43, T137
		K-6: T43, T137, T230, T231
RL.K.3	With prompting and support, identify characters,	Student Edition
	settings, and major events in a story.	K-1: 28,98
		K-2: 103, 188, 205
		Teacher's Edition
		K-1: T146, T205, T211, T229, T231, T241
		K-2: T109, T116, T147, T399
		K-3: T117, T137, T399
		K-4: T137
		K-5: T133, T136, T146
		K-6: T137, T147, T203, T205, T207, T230, T231, T240, T241
	Craft and Structure	
RL.K.4	Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a	Teacher's Edition
	text.	K-1: T22, T47, T131, T133, T219, T226, T313, T398
		K-2: T125, T133, T313
		K-3: T13, T31, T125, T219, T351
		K-4: T18, T304, T320, T321, T323, T398 K-5: T210, T407, T414, T416
		K-6: T31, T300, T313, T407
		1 0. 101, 1000, 1010, 1707

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RL.K.5	Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	Teacher's Edition K-1: T52, T296, T305, T344, T346, T347 K-2: T390 K-6: T14, T52, T53, T62, T65
RL.K.6	With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T14, T129, T202, T223, T296, T390 K-2: T35, T108, T129, T202, T296, T390 K-3: T108, T129 K-4: T14, T35, T108, T202, T296, T317 K-5: T14, T35, T129, T411 K-6: T202, T223, T296, T305, T390
	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
RL.K.7	With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	Teacher's Edition K-1: T15, T17, T19, T21, T133, T205, T207, T209, T210, T211 K-2: T113, T115, T132, T297, T299, T305 K-3: T112, T393, T395 K-4: T37, T38, T39, T41, T111, T117, T205, T207 K-5: T15, T17, T19, T21, T23 K-6: T207, T226, T227, T241, T301
RL.K.8	(Not applicable to literature)	
RL.K.9	With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T132, T253, T443 K-2: T65, T159 K-3: T111, T165 K-4: T65, T159, T347, T441 K-5: T65, T159, T345

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
RL.K.10	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	Student Edition K-1: 30-33, 34-37, 120-123, 124127, 134-137, 144-147, 150-153, 154-157 K-2: 12-13, 20-25, 37-41, 52-57, 78-83, 84-89, 92-93, 100-105, 116-121, 132-137, 148-153, 158-163, 164-169, 172-173, 190-195, 196-201, 211-217, 228-233, 238-243, 244-249, 252-258, 259-264, 267-272, 275-280 Teacher's Edition K-1: T106, T147 K-2: T200, T388, T399 K-3: T12, T106, T117, T200 K-4: T12, T106, T200, T304 K-5: T12, T106, T200 K-6: T12, T200

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Reading: Informational Text	
	Key Ideas and Details	
RI.K.1	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	Student Edition K-1: 8, 18, 58, 78, 108, 128, 148 K-2: 44-45, 76, 140 Teacher's Edition K-1: T37, T38, T39, T40, T41, T54, T109, T111, T113, T115, T157, T319, T321, T413, T415 K-2: T223, T225, T226, T227, T230, T241, T253, T321 K-3: T16, T156, T299, T321, T335 K-4: T131, T132, T133, T147 K-5: T109, T112, T116, T203, T205, T210, T211, T225, T393 K-6: T157, T159, T323, T441, T442
RI.K.2	With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	Student Edition K-1: 148, 149 K-2: 28, 124, 220 Teacher's Edition K-1: T22, T43, T53, T325, T421 K-2: T43, T231, T325 K-3: T43, T231, T325, T419 K-4: T62, T63, T231 K-5: T231, T325 K-6: T319, T325, T335

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RI.K.3	With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	Student Edition K-1: 38 Teacher's Edition K-1: T40, T111, T115, T116, T137, T157, T319, T321, T323, T335 K-2: T241, T335 K-3: T65, T230, T297, T299, T302, T320, T323, T413, T414 K-4: T131, T134, T147, T228, T229, T241 K-5: T111, T115, T117, T156, T158, T393, T399, T442 K-6: T157, T158, T321, T335, T441
	Craft and Structure	
RI.K.4	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T149, T322, T416, T417 K-2: T337 K-3: T209, T229, T299 K-4: T243, T337, T431 K-5: T115, T157, T395 K-6: T55, T149, T243
RI.K.5	Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T50 K-2: T42, T223 K-3: T202, T203, T223, T296, T317 K-4: T129 K-5: T296, T324

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RI.K.6	Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T35, T108, T115, T317, T411 K-2: T223, T317 K-3: T14, T35, T202, T223, T296, T317, T411 K-4: T129, T223 K-5: T108, T202, T223, T296 K-6: T317
	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
RI.K.7	With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	Student Edition K-1: 48, 78, 88 Teacher's Edition K-1: T37, T39, T320, T414, T418, T441 K-3: T297, T301, T414 K-4: T243, T438 K-5: T203, T211, T230, T240, T395, T399, T442
RI.K.8	With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T413 K-3: T19, T21, T22, T41, T206, T208, T227, T241, T305, T334, T429 K-4: T225, T226, T228, T240 K-5: T305, T322, T334, T335
RI.K.9	With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	Teacher's Edition K-2: T65, T347, T441 K-3: T22, T65, T347, T441 K-5: T253, T347, T443

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
RI.K.10	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	Student Edition K-1: 10-13, 14-17, 100-103, 104-107, 108, 110-113, 114-117, 130-133, 140-143, K-2: 14-19, 30-35, 44-45, 46-51, 62-67, 68-73, 94-99, 110-115, 126-131, 142-147, 206-210, 222-227 Teacher's Edition K-1: T111, T115, T137, T157, T158, T417, T419 K-2: T22, T225, T226, T227, T229, T230, T241, T439, T440 K-3: T20, T22, T23, T53, T158, T322, T346 K-4: T253, T439 K-5: T109, T159, T207, T229, T230, T241, T242, T251, T302, T305, T324, T345
		K-6: T157, T159, T323, T441

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Reading: Foundational Skills	
	Print Concepts	
RF.K.1	Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic	features of print.
RF.K.1a	Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T42, T136, T144, T342, T438 K-2: T154, T230, T436 K-3: T60, T154, T230, T248 K-4: T230, T324, T342, T436 K-5: T42, T60, T342, T438 K-6: T136, T438
RF.K.1b	Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T230, T434, T450 K-2: T138, T166, T260, T324, T326, T338, T348, T354, T442, T448 K-3: T42, T122, T136, T150, T166, T254, T418, T432 K-4: T136, T216 K-5: T150, T216, T232, T260, T310, T326, T338, T422, T434, T444 K-6: T310, T326, T338, T404, T422, T444
RF.K.1c	Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T230, T324 K-2: T230, T418 K-3: T42, T136, T230, T244, T324, T418 K-4: T136 K-6: T310, T326

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RF.K.1d	Recognize and name all upper and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	Student Edition K-1: 40-43, 44-47, 50-53, 54-57, 60-63, 64-67, 70-73, 74-77, 80-83, 84-87, 90-93, 94-97, K-2: 68-73
		Teacher's Edition K-1: WTK5, WTK7, WTK9, WTK11, WTK13, WTK15, WTK17, WTK19, WTK21, WTK23, T25, T119, T213, T238, T307, T389 K-2: T119, T213, T307, T401 K-3: T25, T213, T238, T307, T401 K-4: T25, T119, T144, T213, T307, T332, T401, T426 K-5: T119, T122, T213, T307, T401, T428 K-6: T25, T119, T213, T307, T401
	Phonological Awareness	
RF.K.2	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables	and sounds (phonemes).
RF.K.2a	Recognize and produce rhyming words.	Student Edition K-1: 110-113 Teacher's Edition
		K-1: WTK4, WTK8, T13, WTK14, WTK18, T24, T32, T47, T59, T69 K-3: T46
RF.K.2b	Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	Teacher's Edition K-1: WTK16, WTK20, WTK22, WTK6, WTK10, WTK12 K-6: T295, T313, T389, T329, T341, T351, T407, T425, T437, T447

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RF.K.2c	Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.	Teacher's Edition K-2: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257
RF.K.2d	Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /xl/.)	Teacher's Edition K-1: T24, T118, T125, T141, T153, T163, T212, T295, T306, T313, T351, T389, T400, T407, T447 K-2: T118, T212, T306, T400 K-3: T107, T118, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T212, T219, T235, T247, T257, T295, T306, T313, T329, T341, T351, T389, T407, T423, T435, T445 K-4: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T118, T212, T306, T400 K-5: T24, T118, T306, T400 K-6: T24, T118, T212, T306, T400
RF.K.2e	Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	Teacher's Edition K-4: T389, T407, T423, T435, T445 K-5: T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257, T295, T313, T329, T341, T351, T389, T407, T425, T437, T447 K-6: T13, T26, T47, T107, T141, T201, T235

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Phonics and Word Recognition	
RF.K.3	Know and apply grade level-phonics and word analysis sl	kills in decoding words.
RF.K.3a	Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T307, T314, T332, T401, T408, T426, T428 K-2: T119, T126, T142, T144, T213, T220, T236, T238, T307, T314, T330, T332, T401, T426 K-3: T50, T119, T126, T142, T213, T307, T401 K-4: T119, T213, T307, T401 K-5: T25, T119, T213, T307, T401 K-6: T25, T213, T307
RF.K.3b	Associate the long and short sounds with common (graphemes) for the five major vowels.	Student Edition K-1: 124-127 K-2: 252, 265, 266, 267-272, 273, 274 Teacher's Edition K-2: T25, T33, T48, T119, T144, T213, T401, T426 K-3: T24, T32, T50, T401 K-4: T25, T32, T48, T50, T213, T238, T401 K-5: T24, T25, T32, T48, T50, T212, T213, T220, T236, T238, T307, T428 K-6: T25, T32, T48, T50, T238, T400, T401

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RF.K.3c	Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does.).	Student Edition K-1: 8, 18, 28, 38, 48, 58, 68, 78, 88, 98, 108, 118, 128, 138, 148 K-2: 10-11, 26-27, 42-43, 58-59, 74-75, 90-91, 106-107, 122-123, 138-139, 154-155, 170-171, 186-187, 202-203, 218-219, 234-235
		 Teacher's Edition K-1: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403 K-2: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403 K-3: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403 K-4: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403 K-5: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403 K-6: T13, T27, T107, T121, T201, T215, T247, T257, T295, T309, T389, T403
RF.K.3d	Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.	Teacher's Edition K-3: T50, T144, T238, T332, T426 K-4: T144, T332, T238, T426 K-5: T122, T282 K-6: T144, T332, T428

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Fluency	
RF.K.4	Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	Teacher's Edition K-2: T60, T154, T248, T342, T436 K-3: T60, T154, T248, T342, T436 K-4: T60, T154, T248, T342, T436 K-5: T60, T154, T248, T342, T438 K-6: T60, T154, T248, T342, T438

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Writing	
	Text Types and Purposes	
W.K.1	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g. <i>My Favorite book is</i>).	Student Edition K-2: 13, 45, 61, 93, 125, 157, 173, 189, 237 Teacher's Edition K-1: T336 K-2: T22, T430 K-3: T54, T65 K-4: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T432 K-6: T29, T45, T54, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451
W.K.2	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.	Student Edition K-2: 29, 141, 221 Teacher's Edition K-2: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T259, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T159, T259 K-4: T165, T230, T259 K-5: T29, T45, T57, T67, T71, T73, T116, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T259, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T336

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
W.K.3	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.	Student Edition K-2: 77, 109 Teacher's Edition K-1: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-3: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T304 K-5: T148
	Production and Distribution of Writing	
W.K.4	(Begins in grade 3)	
W.K.5	With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	Teacher's Edition K-2: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T405, T423, T435, T445, T451
W.K.6	With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers	Teacher's Edition K-2: T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T70, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T261 K-5: T451 K-6: T355, T451

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
W.K.7	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).	Teacher's Edition K-1: xxii-xxiii K-2: T259 K-3: T71, T353 K-4: T165 K-5: T449 K-6: xxii-xxiii, T259, T353
W.K.8	With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T448 K-2: T352 K-3: T258 K-4: T258 K-5: T258, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451
W.K.9	(Begins in grade 4)	
	Range of Writing	
W.K.10	(Begins in grade 5)	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Speaking & Listening	
	Comprehension and Collaboration	
SL.K.1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse pa small and larger groups.	rtners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in
SL.K.1a	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).	Student Edition K-1: 19, 128, 129 K-2: 204 Teacher's Edition K-1: T65, T68, T162, T353 K-2: T159, T165, T347, T441 K-3: T242, T441 K-4: T304, T353, T447 K-5: T304, T347, T443 K-6: T242, T443, T449
SL.K.1b	Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.	Student Edition K-1: 29, 39, 49, 69, 79, 109, 119 K-2: 12, 28, 44, 60, 108 Teacher's Edition K-1: T46, T106, T253 K-2: T71, T149, T159, T165, T337 K-4: T136, T347, T447 K-5: T22, T347 K-6: T159, T165

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SL.K.2	Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.	Student Edition K-1: 8,9,18,19,49,59,69,79,88,89,99,109,119,129,138,139,149 K-2: 12,28,44,60,108,124,188,204,220 Teacher's Edition K-1: T22,T54,T65,T116,T148,T149 K-2: T65,T159,T323,T336,T447 K-3: T253,T336,T337 K-4: T22,T55,T243 K-5: T165,T210,T405,T421,T423,T435,T445,T451 K-6: T71,T116,T148,T405,T423,T435,T445,T451
SL.K.3	Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	Student Edition K-1: 29, 39, 49, 59, 69, 79, 89, 99, 129, 149 K-2: 12, 28, 44, 108, 188 Teacher's Edition K-1: T442 K-2: T16, T18, T353 K-4: T243 K-5: T300, T303, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T165, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
SL.K.4	Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.	Student Edition K-1: 29, 39, 49, 79, 109, 119, 129, 149 K-2: 28, 44 Teacher's Edition K-1: T12, T55, T149, T200, T243 K-2: T22, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355, T447, T484 K-3: T398, T447 K-4: T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355 K-5: T259, T353 K-6: T71, T164, T165, T304, T337, T449
SL.K.5	Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T159, T230, T242 K-2: T398, T418, T430 K-3: T398, T430 K-4: T71 K-5: T259
SL.K.6	Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.	Student Edition K-1: 29, 39, 49, 59, 69, 79, 89, 99, 109, 119, 129, 149 K-2: 12, 28, 44, 60, 108, 124, 172, 188, 204, 220, 236 Teacher's Edition K-1: T347, T353 K-2: T71, T347 K-3: T55, T65, T71, T304, T347, T447 K-4: T55, T65, T71, T210, T304, T336 K-5: T165 K-6: T22, T42, T54, T71, T253, T420, T433, T449

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Language	
	Conventions of Standard English	
L.K.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard I	English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
L.K.1a	Print many upper- and lowercase letters.	Teacher's Edition K-1: WTK5, WTK7, WTK9, WTK11, WTK13, WTK15, WTK17, WTK19, WTK21, WTK23, T25, T28, T29, T33, T44, T49, T56, T60, T66, T70, T119, T122, T127, T143, T150, T154, T164, T166, T213, T221, T232, T237, T248, T258, T307, T401 K-2: T25, T119, T122, T166, T213, T232, T307, T432 K-3: T28, T44, T122, T138, T150, T166 K-4: T166, T232 K-5: T44, T138, T150, T166, T232
L.K.1b	Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T28, T29, T44, T45, T56, T57, T66, T67, T72, T73, T122,
L.K.1c	Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).	Teacher's Edition K-5: T58, T248 K-6: T28, T44, T56, T66, T72, T438

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
L.K.1d	Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	Teacher's Edition K-1: T433, T449 K-2: T353 K-4: T28, T44, T56, T66, T72, T243 K-5: T310, T326, T338, T348, T354
L.K.1e	Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	Teacher's Edition K-6: T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T404, T422, T433, T434, T444, T450
L.K.1f	Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T124, T311, T326, T338, T348, T354, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-2: T337 K-3: T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355 K-4: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349, T355 K-5: T71 K-6: T433
L.K.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard Er	nglish capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
L.K.2a	Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun <i>I</i> .	Teacher's Edition K-1: T405, T420, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-2: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T73, T404, T405, T420, T421, T432, T433, T442, T443, T448, T449 K-4: T216, T217, T232, T233, T244, T245, T254, T255, T260, T261, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-5: T122, T123, T138, T139, T150, T151, T160, T161, T166, T167, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
L.K.2b	Recognize and name end punctuation.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T405, T420, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-2: T136, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T122, T138, T150, T160, T166, T404, T405, T420, T421, T432, T433, T442, T443, T448, T449 K-4: T28, T44, T56, T66, T72, T216, T232, T244, T254, T260, T324 K-5: T136, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T404, T405, T421, T422, T433, T434, T443, T444, T449, T450
L.K.2c	Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).	Teacher's Edition K-2: T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T71, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T165, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T71, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T405, T423, T435, T445, T451
L.K.2d	Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.	Teacher's Edition K-2: T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T353, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T165, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-6: T405, T423, T435, T445, T451
	Knowledge of Language	
L.K.3	(Begins in grade 2)	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
L.K.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.	
L.K.4a	Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing <i>duck</i> is a bird and learning the verb to <i>duck</i>).	Teacher's Edition K-3: T55 K-4: T155, T431 K-5: T61, T210 K-6: T243
L.K.4.b	Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T337 K-2: T431 K-3: T243, T337, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T431 K-4: T310, T326, T338, T348, T354 K-5: T55, T149, T337 K-6: T55, T149
L.K.5	With guidance and support from adults, explore word rela	ntionships and nuances in word meanings.
L.K.5a	Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T61, T343, T436 K-2: T249, T328, T388, T404, T420, T422, T432, T442, T448 K-3: T155, T234 K-4: T46, T61 K-5: T234, T328 K-6: T424

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
L.K.5b	Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	Teacher's Edition K-1: T155 K-2: T55 K-4: T343 K-5: T155 K-6: T61
L.K.5c	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	Teacher's Edition K-1: T31, T41, T107, T149, T201, T219, T235, T243, T295, T341, T389, T425, T437 K-2: T28, T44, T56, T66, T72, T107, T201, T243, T295, T337, T389 K-3: T13, T107, T201, T235, T247, T295, T341, T389 K-4: T13, T31, T107, T201, T219, T235, T295, T389, T431 K-5: T13, T31, T107, T201, T243, T295, T389, T433 K-6: T13, T31, T107, T201, T295, T389
L.K.5d	Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T249, T439 K-2: T149, T343 K-4: T328, T337, T437 K-6: T12, T439

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
L.K.6	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.	Teacher's Edition K-1: T13, T31, T71, T219, T235, T243, T295, T341, T425, T437 K-2: T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T107, T122, T138, T150, T160, T166, T201, T216, T217, T232, T233, T244, T245, T254, T255, T260, T261, T295, T337, T353, T389 K-3: T13, T31, T41, T107, T201, T235, T247, T295, T337, T341, T389 K-4: T13, T31, T55, T149, T219, T234, T235, T431 K-5: T13, T31, T201, T243, T295, T433, T449 K-6: T13, T31, T337